SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5268

State of Washington 69th Legislature 2025 Regular Session

By Senate Law & Justice (originally sponsored by Senators Wagoner, Dozier, and Fortunato)

- AN ACT Relating to imposing community custody after a conviction for unlawful possession of a firearm; amending RCW 9.94A.701 and
- 3 9.94A.701; providing an effective date; and providing an expiration
- 4 date.

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- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.94A.701 and 2021 c 242 s 6 are each amended to read as follows:
 - (1) If an offender is sentenced to the custody of the department for one of the following crimes, the court shall, in addition to the other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender to community custody for three years:
 - (a) A sex offense not sentenced under RCW 9.94A.507; or
- 13 (b) A serious violent offense.
- 14 (2) A court shall, in addition to the other terms of the 15 sentence, sentence an offender to community custody for eighteen 16 months when the court sentences the person to the custody of the 17 department for a violent offense that is not considered a serious 18 violent offense.
- 19 (3) A court shall, in addition to the other terms of the 20 sentence, sentence an offender to community custody for one year when 21 the court sentences the person to the custody of the department for:

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1 (a) Any crime against persons under RCW 9.94A.411(2);

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- 2 (b) An offense involving the unlawful possession of a firearm 3 under RCW 9.41.040, where the offender is a criminal street gang 4 member or associate;
- 5 (c) A felony offense under chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, committed 6 on or after July 1, 2000; ($(\frac{6\pi}{2})$)
- 7 (d) A felony violation of RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register) 8 that is the offender's first violation for a felony failure to 9 register; or
- 10 <u>(e) An offense involving the unlawful possession of a firearm</u> 11 <u>under RCW 9.41.040</u>.
 - (4) If an offender is sentenced under the drug offender sentencing alternative, the court shall impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.660.
- 15 (5) If an offender is sentenced under the special sex offender 16 sentencing alternative, the court shall impose community custody as 17 provided in RCW 9.94A.670.
 - (6) If an offender is sentenced to a work ethic camp, the court shall impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.690.
- 20 (7) If an offender is sentenced under the parenting sentencing 21 alternative, the court shall impose a term of community custody as 22 provided in RCW 9.94A.655.
- 23 (8) If the offender is sentenced under the mental health 24 sentencing alternative, the court shall impose a term of community 25 custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.695.
 - (9) If a sex offender is sentenced as a nonpersistent offender pursuant to RCW 9.94A.507, the court shall impose community custody as provided in that section.
- 29 (10) The term of community custody specified by this section 30 shall be reduced by the court whenever an offender's standard range 31 term of confinement in combination with the term of community custody 32 exceeds the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in RCW 33 9A.20.021.
- 34 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9.94A.701 and 2024 c 306 s 10 are each amended to 35 read as follows:
- 36 (1) If an offender is sentenced to the custody of the department 37 for one of the following crimes, the court shall, in addition to the 38 other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender to community 39 custody for three years:

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- 1 (a) A sex offense not sentenced under RCW 9.94A.507; or
 - (b) A serious violent offense.

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- (2) A court shall, in addition to the other terms of the sentence, sentence an offender to community custody for 18 months when the court sentences the person to the custody of the department for ((a)):
- 7 <u>(a) A</u> violent offense that is not considered a serious violent 8 offense; or
- 9 <u>(b) An offense involving the unlawful possession of a firearm</u>
 10 <u>under RCW 9.41.040, where the offender is sentenced to imprisonment</u>
 11 for more than one year.
 - (3) A court shall, in addition to the other terms of the sentence, sentence an offender to community custody for one year when the court sentences the person to the custody of the department for:
 - (a) Any crime against persons under RCW 9.94A.411(2);
- 16 (b) An offense involving the unlawful possession of a firearm 17 under RCW 9.41.040, where the offender is a criminal street gang 18 member or associate;
- 19 (c) A felony offense under chapter 69.50 or 69.52 RCW, committed 20 on or after July 1, 2000; or
- 21 (d) A felony violation of RCW 9A.44.132(1) (failure to register) 22 that is the offender's first violation for a felony failure to 23 register.
 - (4) If an offender is sentenced under the drug offender sentencing alternative, the court shall impose community custody as provided in:
 - (a) RCW 9.94A.660 and 9.94A.662 for a prison-based drug offender sentencing alternative;
- 29 (b) RCW 9.94A.660 and 9.94A.664 for a residential-based drug 30 offender sentencing alternative;
- 31 (c) RCW 9.94A.662 and 9.94A.661(6) for a prison-based drug 32 offender sentencing alternative for driving under the influence; and
 - (d) RCW 9.94A.661 (5) and (6) for a residential-based drug offender sentencing alternative for driving under the influence.
- 35 (5) If an offender is sentenced under the special sex offender 36 sentencing alternative, the court shall impose community custody as 37 provided in RCW 9.94A.670.
- 38 (6) If an offender is sentenced to a work ethic camp, the court 39 shall impose community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.690.

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1 (7) If an offender is sentenced under the parenting sentencing 2 alternative, the court shall impose a term of community custody as 3 provided in RCW 9.94A.655.

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- (8) If the offender is sentenced under the mental health sentencing alternative, the court shall impose a term of community custody as provided in RCW 9.94A.695.
- (9) If a sex offender is sentenced as a nonpersistent offender pursuant to RCW 9.94A.507, the court shall impose community custody as provided in that section.
- 10 (10) The term of community custody specified by this section 11 shall be reduced by the court whenever an offender's standard 12 sentence range term of confinement in combination with the term of 13 community custody exceeds the statutory maximum for the crime as 14 provided in RCW 9A.20.021.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. Section 1 of this act expires January 1, 2026.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. Section 2 of this act takes effect January 1, 2026.

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